

1.4

1) Formulas

2) Applications

$$2A = h(a+b)$$

$$2A = ah + bh$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -bh \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\frac{2A - bh}{h} = \frac{ah}{h}$$

$$\frac{2A - bh}{h} = a$$

$$a) 2A = \frac{2}{2} h(a+b)$$

$$\frac{2A}{h} = \frac{h(a+b)}{h}$$

$$\frac{2A}{h} = a + b$$

$$\frac{2A}{h} - b = a$$

$$\frac{2A}{h} - \frac{bh}{h}$$

$$b) A = \underbrace{2\pi r^2} + 2\pi r h \quad \text{for } h$$

$$\frac{A - 2\pi r^2}{2\pi r} = \frac{2\pi r h}{2\pi r} \quad \frac{3 \oplus 2}{2} = \frac{5}{2}$$

$$h = \frac{A - 2\pi r^2}{2\pi r} = \frac{A}{2\pi r} - \frac{2\pi r^2 \cdot r}{2\pi r^2} = \frac{A}{2\pi r} - r$$

Applications

1) Geometry

2) Interest: $I = P \cdot r \cdot t$

3) uniform motion = $d = r \cdot t$

4) Mixture

5) other

②

Rate · time = distance

train	80	t	80t
bus	60	31-t	60(31-t)
		<u>31</u>	<u>2300</u>

equation

$$80t + 60(31-t) = 2300$$

$$80t + 1860 - 60t = 2300$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 20t + 1860 = 2300 \\ -1860 \quad -1860 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$20t = 440$$

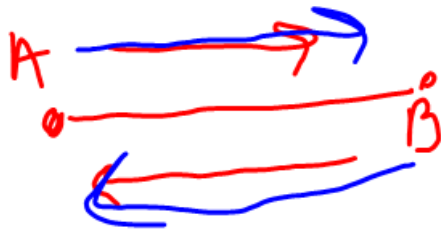
$$\frac{20t}{20} = \frac{440}{20}$$

$$t = 22$$

on the train
for 22 hrs

③

	rate	time	distance
downstream	$s+6$	t	$6t$ Same
upstream against stream	$s-4$	$t+2$	$4(t+2)$



$$6t = 4t + 8$$

$$2t = 8$$

$$t = 4$$

distance
is
24 miles

(4)

$$\boxed{12\%} + \boxed{60\%} = \boxed{x}$$

8 pints 2 pints 10 pints

$$.12(8) + .60(2) = 10x$$

Pure Alc Pure Alc Pure Alc

$$0.96 + 1.2 = 10x$$

$$\frac{2.16}{10} = \frac{10x}{10}$$

$$.216 = x = 21.6\%$$